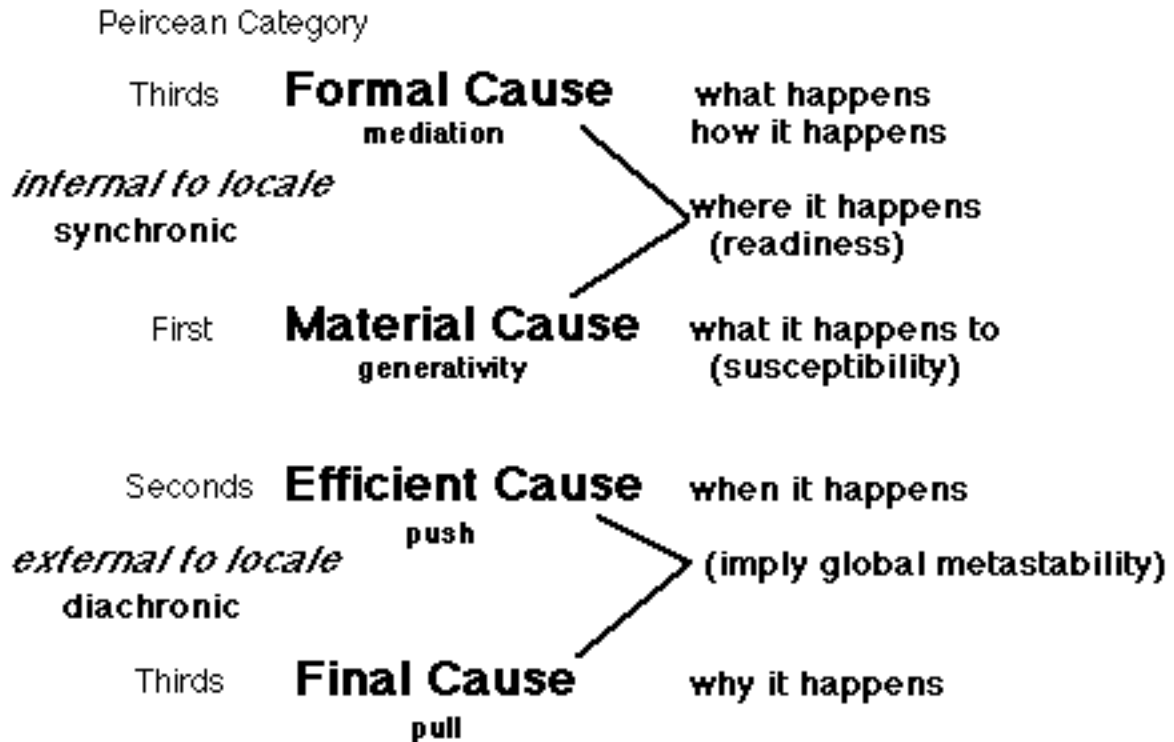


where ? what ? when ? why?

The Aristotelian Causal Categories



In the specification hierarchy:

{ materiality { formality { finality } }

In the scalar hierarchy:

[[[materiality] efficiency] finality]
formality]

highest level